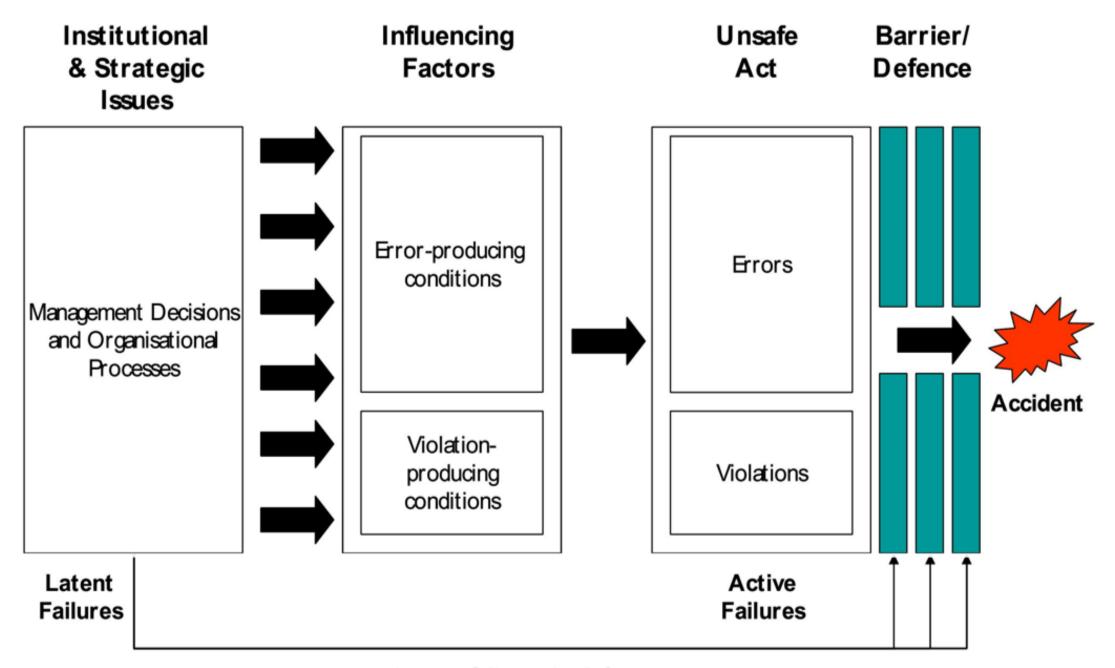


## Keeping the Emergency Department Safe

DR KATHERINE HENDERSON – CONSULTANT IN EMERGENCY MEDICINE, CLINICAL DIRECTOR OF URGENT AND EMERGENCY CARE, IMMEDIATE PAST PRESIDENT RCEM

DR EMMA REDFERN, CONSULTANT IN EMERGENCY MEDICINE, DEPUTY MEDICAL DIRECTOR NHSE SW, SAFER CARE COMMITTEE RCEM



Latent failures in defences

### Error producing conditions – An Emergency Department in action

high workload
inadequate knowledge, ability or experience
poor interface design
inadequate supervision or instruction
stressful environment
mental state (fatigue)
change



Chest
pain –
aortic
dissection



# Chest pain – cardiac disease



## Back pain – cauda equina

### Other themes identified

- ► Failure to understand the importance of repeat attendance
- Missing signs deterioration
- Delay in accessing senior review and specialty review
- Communication, handover
- Poor documentation

## What can be done to improve safety?



The Royal College of Emergency Medicine & The Royal College of Radiologists

**Best Practice Guideline** 

Diagnosis of Thoracic Aortic Dissection in the Emergency Department





November 2021



### Think Ectopic



Febru

- ECTOPIC PREGNANCY 12,000 cases a year in the UK
- Vaginal bleeding, shoulder tip pain, lateralising pain, synco RED FLAGS for imminent or actual rupture
- Do a pregnancy test in all women of reproductive age with suspected symptoms attributable to an ectopic – some wo unaware they are pregnant
- Women with suspected ectopic require urgent Gynaecologassessment
- In women with pain/bleeding in early pregnancy where the an ectopic is considered low, offer an early EPAU appoints written safety netting advice.

HSIB investigation found communication and advice provided about Early Pregnancy C be improved. Link to the report:

(https://www.hsib.org.uk/documents/219/hsib-report-diagnosis-ectopic-pregnancy.pd

The RCEM has a publicly available discharge advice leaflet template, with thanks to Dr via this link: (https://res.cloudinary.com/studio-republic/images/v1670604364/ Patient\_Discharge\_Advice\_Colour/Patient\_Discharge\_Advice\_Colour.pdf?\_i=AA

> For Safety Alerts and RCEM issued Safety Flashes see: www.rcem.ac.uk/Safety



### The Royal College of Emergency Medicine



Service Design and Delivery

A new way to manage recommendations from reports

